EU NZ TRADE AGREEMENT





EU-NZ FTA COUNTRY FACTSHEET GERMANY



Overview of benefits



Eliminates customs tariffs for German exporters and importers



Improves market access for German service providers



Protects distinct German food and drink products



Enables opportunities for green German firms and technology



Supports German smalland medium-sized businesses to export



Creates opportunities for Germany's digital firms to export their services



Enables German firms to bid on **public contracts** in New Zealand



Facilitates German investments into New 7ealand





Trade in goods and services

Top-5 exported goods from Germany to New Zealand

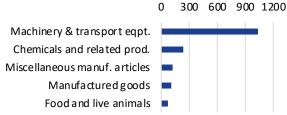


Figure 1: Top-5 exported goods in million Euros, 2023 (Source: <u>Eurostat</u>)

Top-5 exported services from Germany to New Zealand

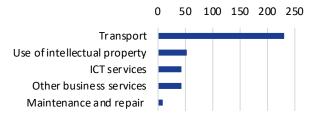


Figure 2: Top-5 exported services in million Euros, 2022 (Source: Eurostat)



Trade in goods

In 2023, German goods exports to New Zealand exceeded €1.6 billion, led by machinery and transport equipment, totalling over €1 billion. This was followed by chemicals and related products (€236 million) and miscellaneous manufactured articles (€119 million). The EU-NZ FTA brings significant tariff eliminations, enhancing German firms' competitiveness across these and other sectors.



Machinery and transport equipment

Road vehicles (€353 million) are the main exports for machinery and transport equipment. This is followed by industry-specific machinery (€212 million), such as tractors (€86 million); and other transport equipment (€165 million), dominated by air- & spacecraft equipment.



Prior to the FTA, tariffs in this sector were as high as 10%, however, these have been eliminated, dropping to **0%** since the entry into force. For example, the tariff rate for motorhomes (HS 8703.32.11), previously 10%, is now 0%.



Chemicals and related products

Medicinal and pharmaceutical products (€104 million) are the main exports. This is followed by chemical products (€44 million), including herbicides, fungicides, and insecticides (€15 million); and plastics in non**primary forms** (€23 million), such as plates, sheets, film, or foil (€16 million).



Prior to the FTA, tariffs in this sector were as high as 5%, however, these have been eliminated, dropping to **0%** since the entry into force. For example, the tariff rate for beauty or make-up preparations (HS 3304.99.00), previously 5%, is now 0%.



Miscellaneous manufactured articles

The main exports in this category are professional and scientific control instruments (€58 million), including instruments for physical or chemical analysis (€12 million). This is followed by miscellaneous plastic-based articles (€13 million) and footwear (€10 million).



Prior to the FTA, tariffs in this sector were as high as 10%, however, these have been eliminated, dropping to **0%** since the entry into force. For example, the tariff rate for automatic regulating instruments (HS 9032.89.00), previously 5%, is now 0%.

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Trade in services

German service exports amounted to €404 million in 2022. Of this, the transport sector accounted for the largest share with €231 million, dominated by sea transport (€99 million).

The agreement facilitates easier access for German firms to New Zealand's service market, ensuring a level playing field for German service providers in sectors like telecommunications, financial services, and international maritime transport. Additionally, the FTA includes advanced provisions for the movement of business professionals, allowing German firms to efficiently post managers or specialists and their families to subsidiaries in New Zealand.



Support framework for exporters

The FTA introduces a comprehensive regulatory framework designed to simplify export procedures and reduce compliance costs for German firms. This includes streamlined customs processes and easy access to essential information. Central to this effort is the European Commission's Access2Markets platform, which provides detailed information and guidance on tariffs, rules of origin (Rules of Origin Self-Assessment Tool - ROSA), taxes, import procedures and formalities, product requirements, trade barriers, and trade flow statistics. The databases are restricted to users in the EU. EU companies' offices outside the EU can request access via this form.



Please visit the EU's **Access2Markets** platform for more information

Investment opportunities



Figure 3: German FDI stock in New Zealand, 2021 (Source: Eurostat)

In 2021, Germany's foreign direct investment (FDI) stock in New Zealand amounted to €1.9 billion, with the service sector being the primary area for investment activities. Currently, about 90 German companies are active in New Zealand, employing around eleven thousand workers and generating a revenue totalling €3.2 billion (Deutsche Bundesbank, 2023).

The FTA lays the groundwork for increased German investment in New Zealand, particularly in sectors such as

- renewable energy
- infrastructure
- digital technology

aligning with Germany's investment strengths.

German investment in New Zealand is poised for growth, supported by a favourable investment climate and shared priorities in sustainability and innovation. Under the FTA, the investment screening threshold has been doubled to NZD 200 million (~€110 million). This adjustment impacts German investors planning to acquire significant business assets in New Zealand. Guidance on the overseas investment regime in New Zealand is available from the Overseas Investment Office. More information on investing in New Zealand can be found on the New Zealand Trade and Enterprise website.







Agriculture & Geographical Indications

Germany's exports of food and beverages to New Zealand ranked fifth among its export sectors in bilateral trade for 2023, totalling about €76 million. The leading commodities were sugars, sugar preparations, and honey (€25 million), mainly including lactose (€22 million). This was followed by meat and meat preparations (€11 million), and milk and cream products (€8 million).

The FTA ensures robust protection for 75 German food and drink items in New Zealand, guarding against counterfeit goods and securing marketing for authentic products with their traditional names. The agreement also includes provisions to potentially expand the list of protected geographical indications (GIs), bolstering the safeguard of Europe's culinary and cultural legacy. All EU GIs protected in New Zealand can be accessed through New Zealand's Intellectual Property Office.

Protected **German items** include, among others:



Wines: Badischer Landwein, Hessische Bergstraße, Pfälzer Landwein



Spirits: Münsterländer Korn (grain spirit), Bayerischer Kräuterlikör (herbal liqueur)



Food items: Nürnberger Rostbratwürste (sausages), Lübecker Marzipan (confectionery)

Public procurement

The FTA unlocks new opportunities for German firms within New Zealand's public procurement sector, offering several key benefits:

- Expanded market access: German firms now have broader access to New Zealand's procurement, extending beyond WTO limits to include all entities governed by New Zealand Procurement Rules.
- Equal footing with local firms: The FTA levels the playing field, allowing German companies to compete on **equal terms** with local firms, especially in globally competitive sectors.
- Access to key sectors: German businesses gain entry to transport and infrastructure projects, notably those funded by the New Zealand Transport Agency and Auckland Transport, enhancing prospects in engineering and technology.

More information on public procurement can be accessed via New Zealand Government Procurement. Furthermore, New Zealand's Marketplace platform allows EU firms to register their interest in providing Software as a Service (SaaS), consultancy, managed services, and enterprise software to the government.

Key contacts & additional information

Embassy of the Federal Republic of Germany

E: info@wellington. diplo.de P: +64 (0) 4 473 6063 W: wellington.diplo.de

German-New Zealand Chamber of Commerce

E: admin@germantrade. co.nz P: +64 (0) 9 309 0209 W: neuseeland.

ahk.de/en/

Enterprise Europe Network

Link to website: een.ec.europa.eu/ Local contact points: een.ec.europa.eu/localcontact-points/de

New Zealand Europe Business Council

E: info@nzebc.org.nz W: nzebc.org.nz/